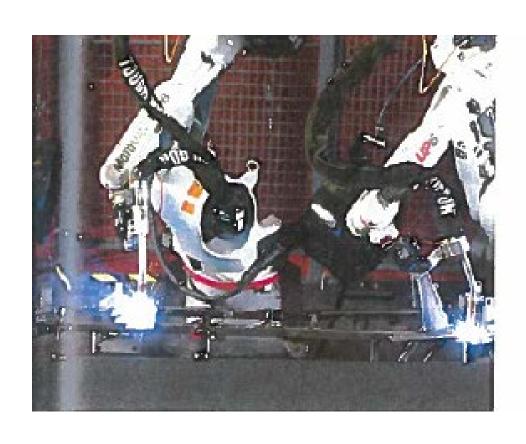


# Unit III Sensing and End-of-Arm Tooling



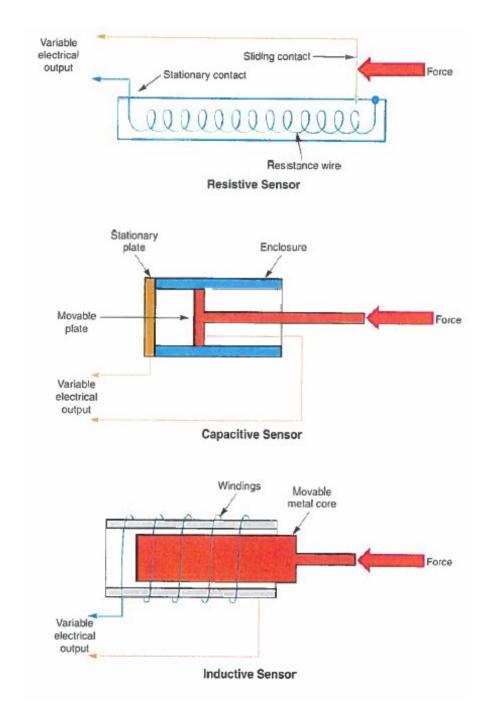
# Chapter 7 Sensors

#### **Objectives**

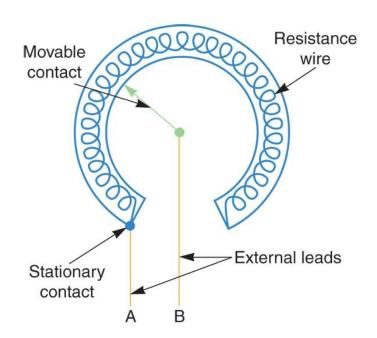
By the end of this lesson the learner should be able to:

- Explain the function of transducers in the operation of sensors
- Identify the various sensors used in an automated systems
- Describe how sensors might be integrated into an automated system

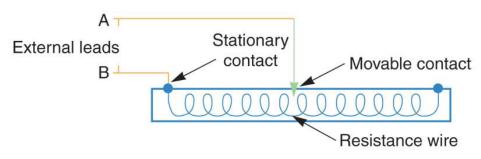
## Resistive, Capacitive, & Inductive Sensors



#### Resistive Transducers

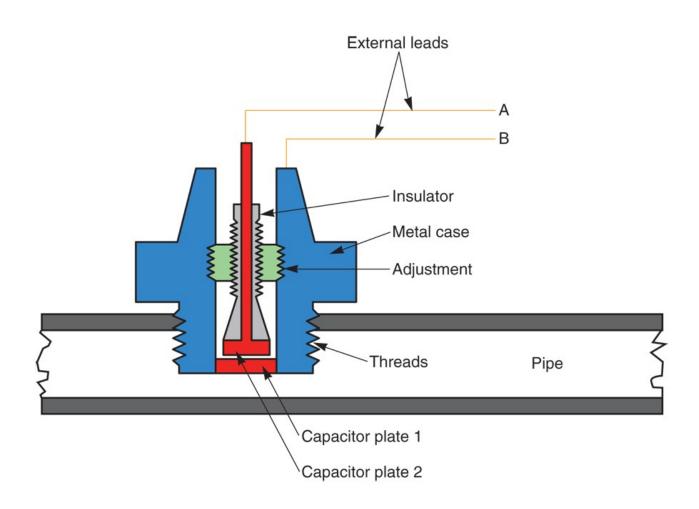


Rotary Potentiometric Transducer

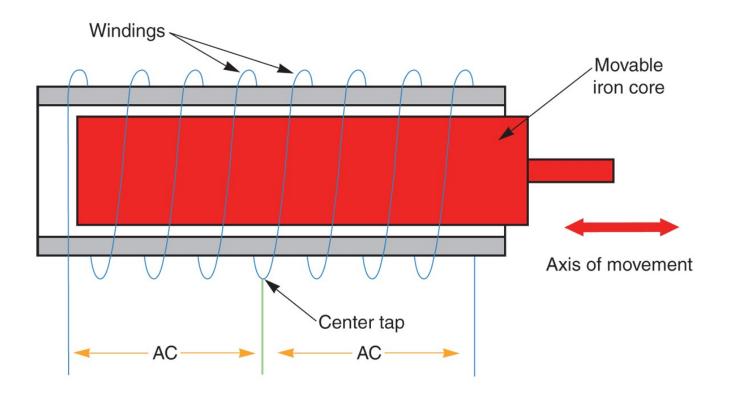


Flat Potentiometric Transducer

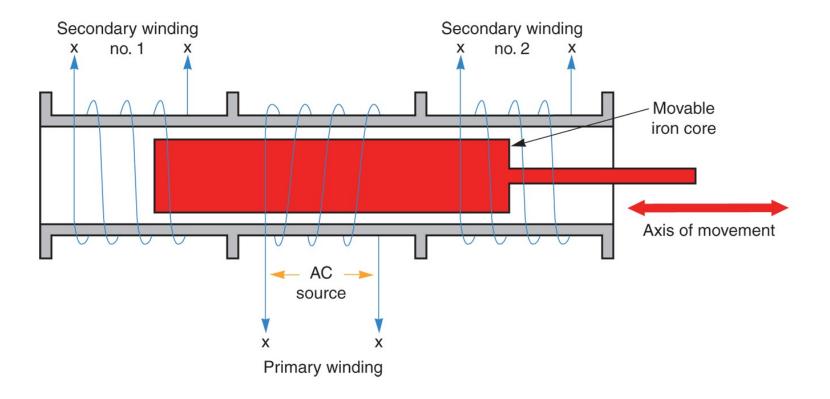
# Capacitive Transducer



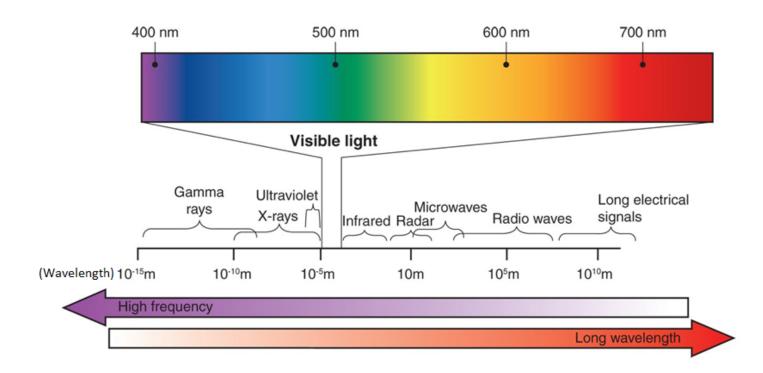
### **Inductive Transducer**



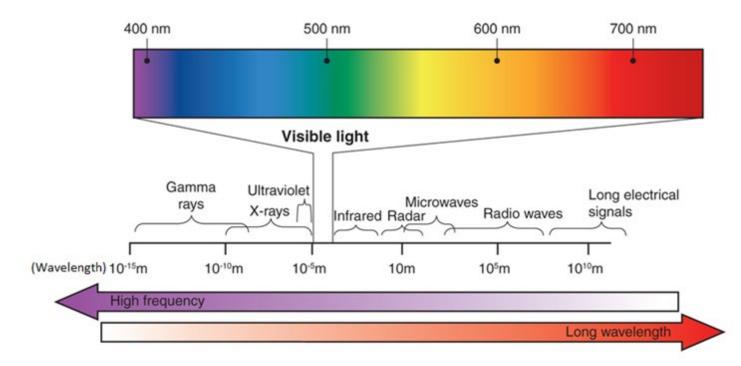
# Linear Variable Differential Transformer (LVDT)

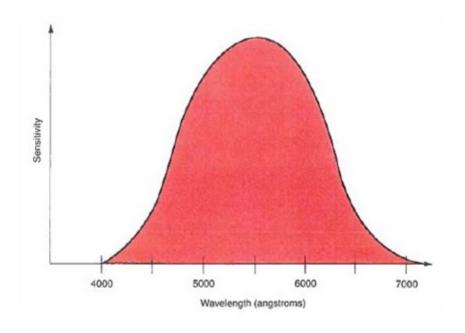


# Electromagnetic Spectrum

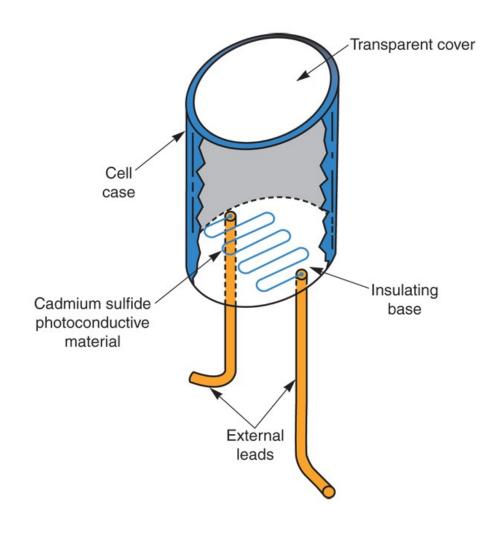


# Visible Light Bands

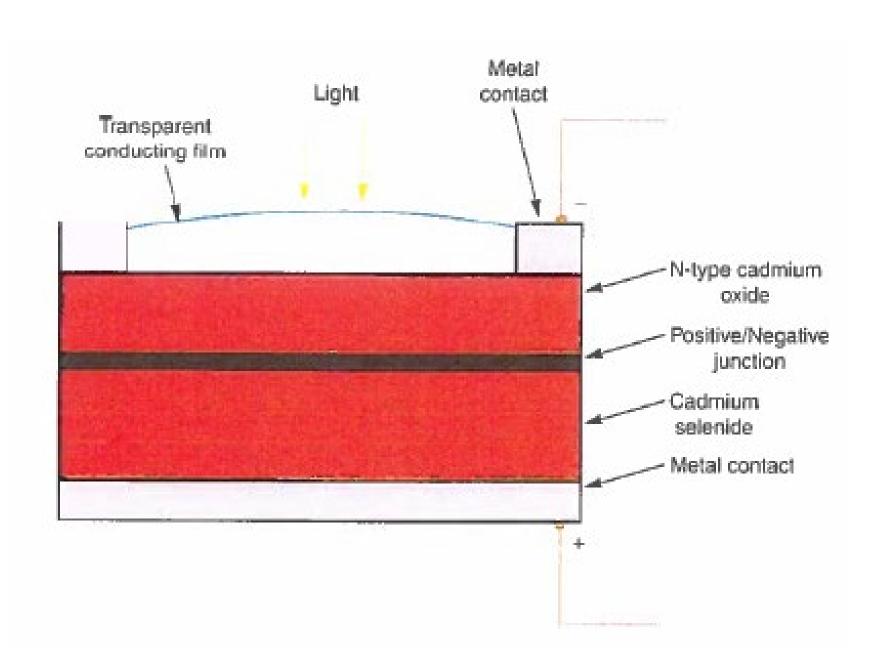




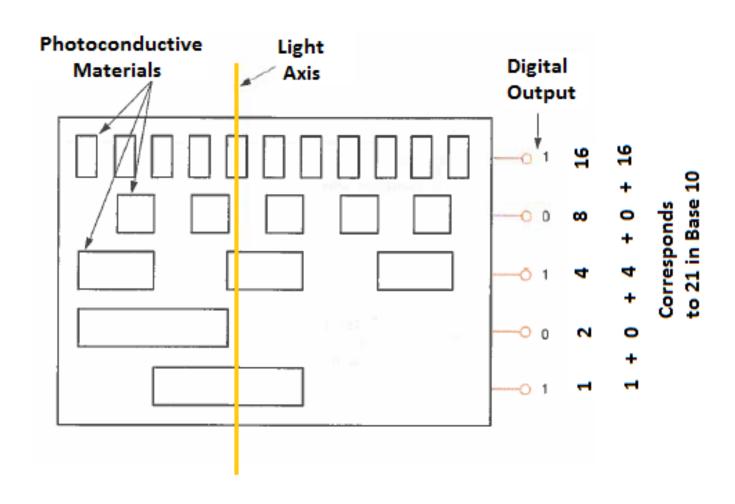
## Cadmium Sulfide Cell



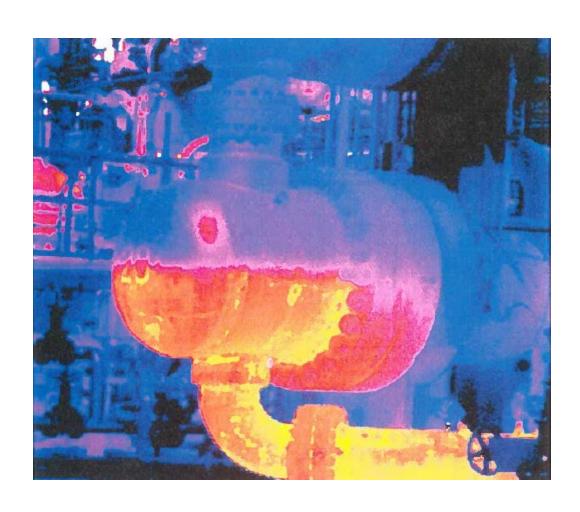
## Selenium Photovoltaic Cell



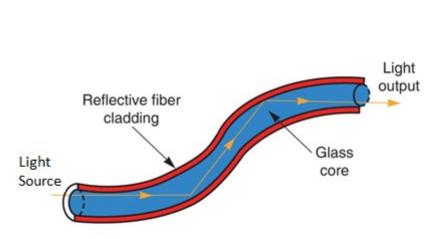
# Example for use of Photoconductive Materials



# **Infrared Applications**

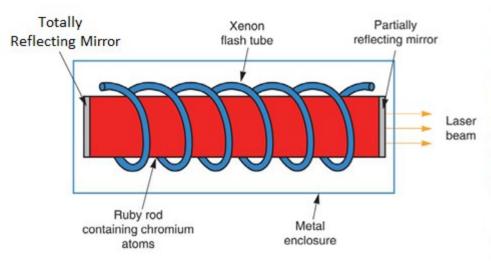


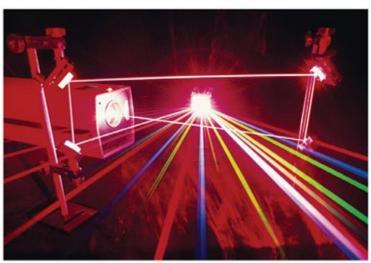
# Fiber Optics



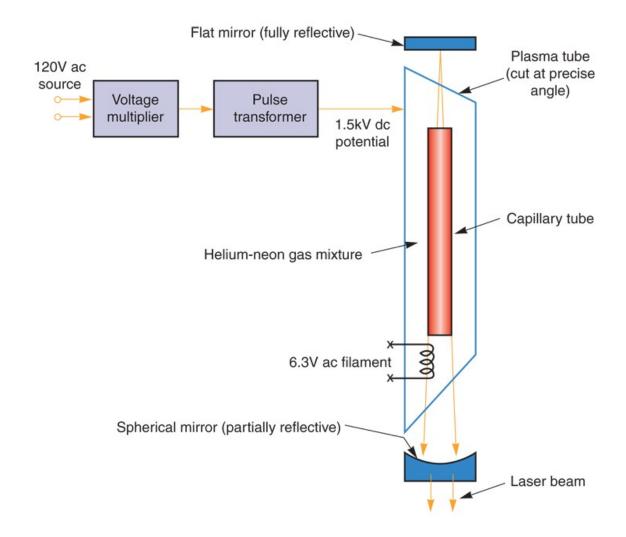


# Ruby Laser

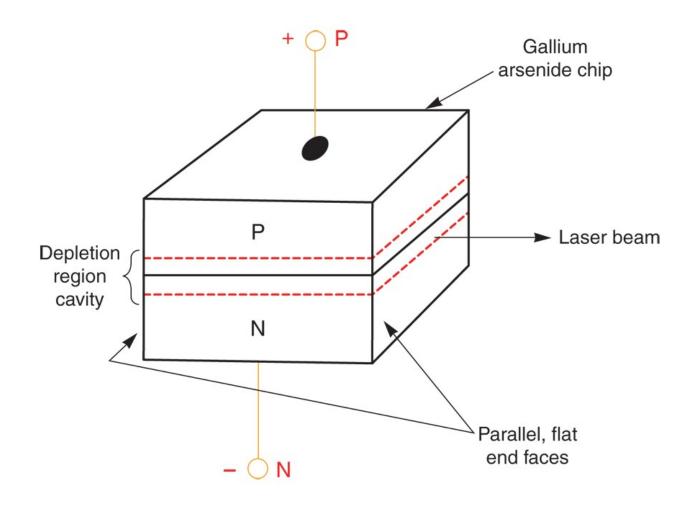




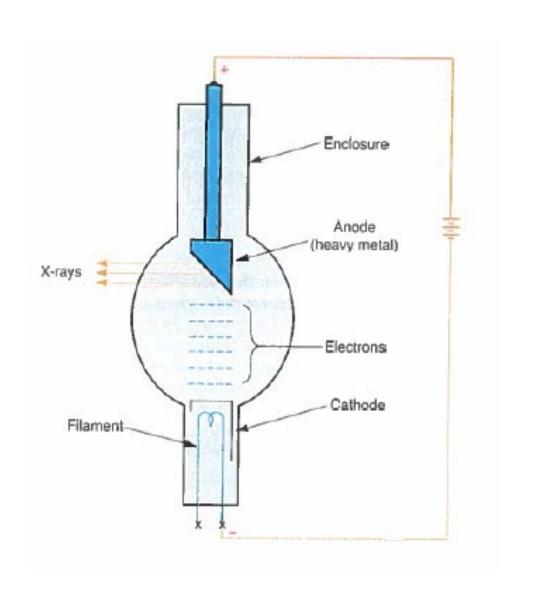
#### Gas Laser



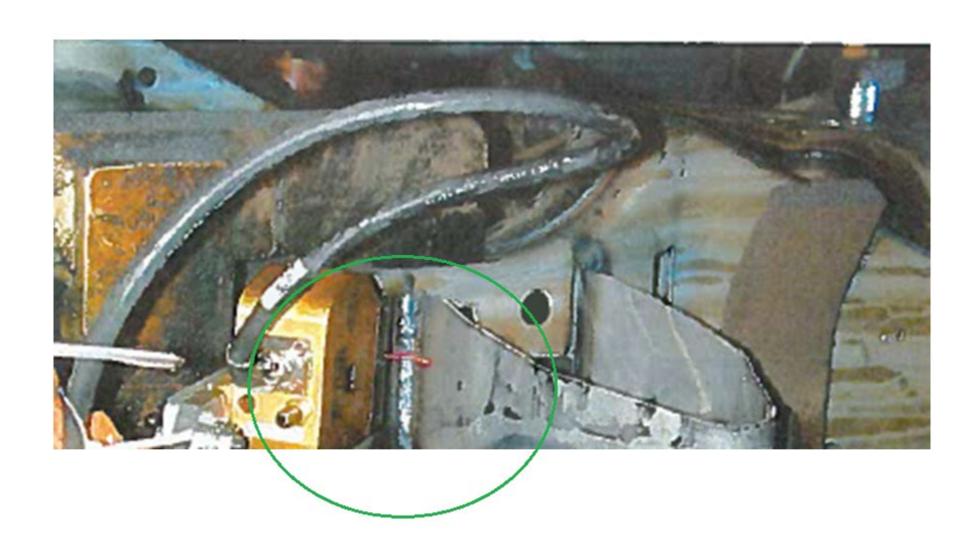
# Semiconductor Laser



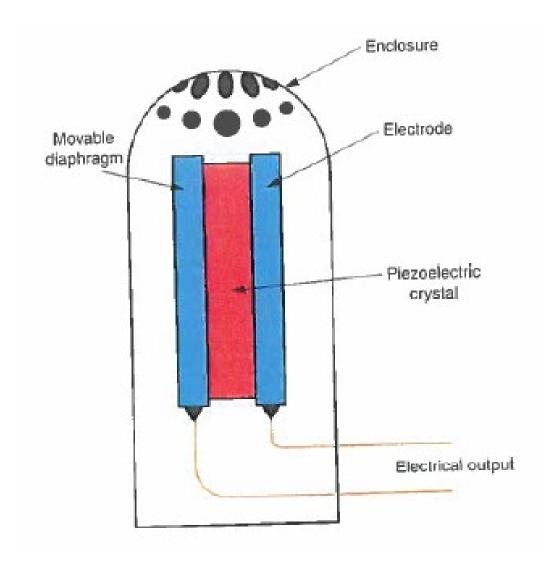
# X-Ray Tube



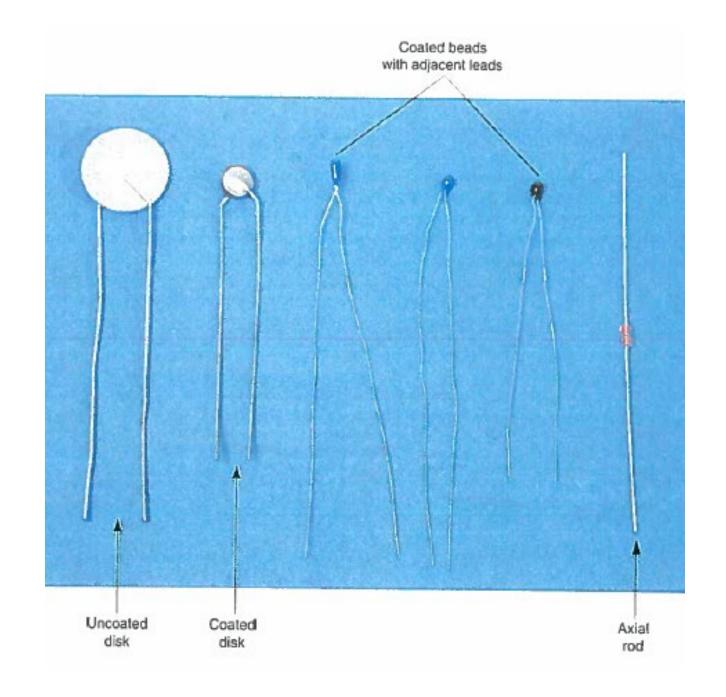
### Lasers used to Examine Welds



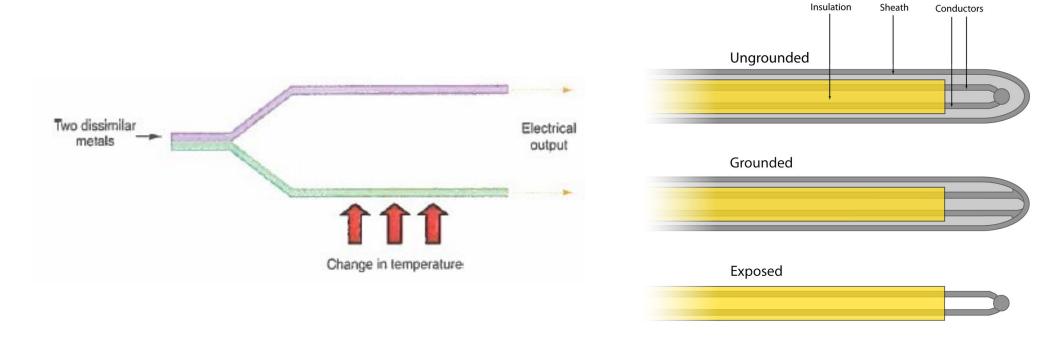
# Piezoelectric Crystal Microphone



## **Thermistors**

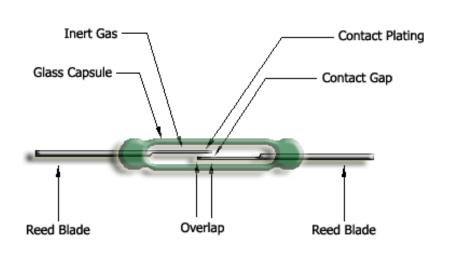


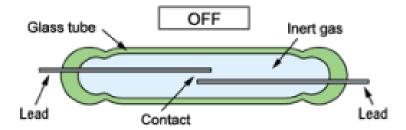
# Thermocouples

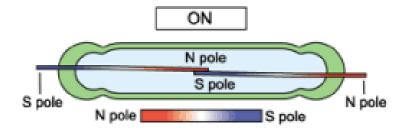




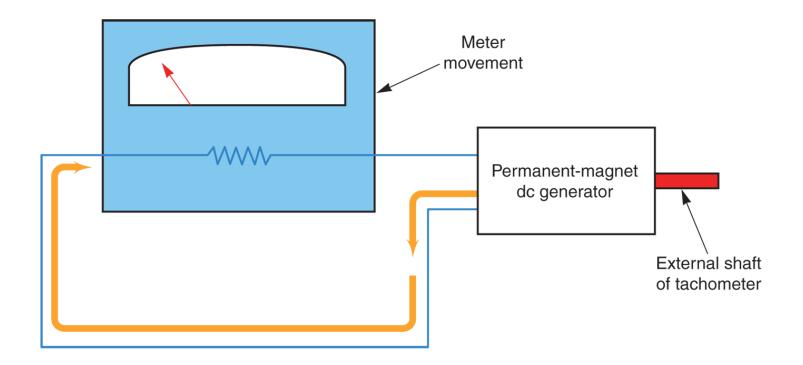
## **Reed Switches**



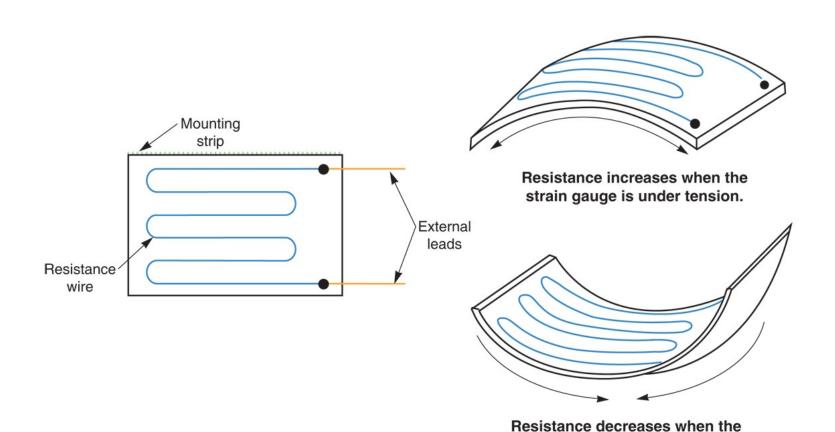




# Speed Sensors



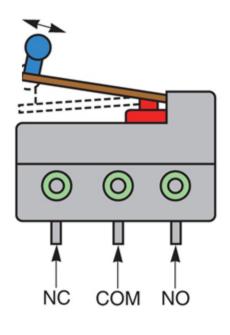
# Strain Gauge



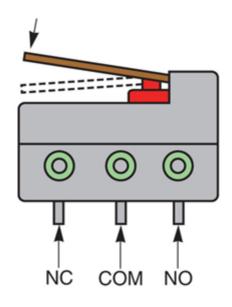
strain gauge is under compression.

#### **Limit Switches**

Roller-type actuator



Paddle actuator



**Push-button actuator** 

